$\qquad$ Date:

## Unit 1: Rational Numbers Study Guide <br> Adding and Subtracting Fractions

## Fill in the blank:

Steps to Add and Subtract Fractions

1. Find the $\qquad$ of the $\qquad$ .
2. Rewrite fractions using $\qquad$ denominators.
3. Add/Sub $\qquad$ _.
4. ALWAYS $\qquad$ .

Evaluate the expressions [SHOW ALL WORK]:

| 1. $\frac{1}{2}+\frac{3}{5}=$ | 6. $\frac{7}{12}-\frac{3}{8}=$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2. $\frac{5}{13}+\frac{2}{3}=$ | 7. $\frac{4}{15}-\frac{11}{20}=$ |
| 3. $\frac{11}{15}+\left(-\frac{2}{5}\right)=$ | 8. $\frac{1}{12}+\frac{1}{12}=$ |
| 4. $6 \frac{1}{2}+\frac{7}{9}=$ | 9. $\frac{5}{14}+\left(-\frac{5}{14}\right)=$ |
| 5. $2 \frac{1}{3}+4 \frac{2}{3}-1 \frac{1}{2}=$ | 10. $\frac{5}{7}+3 \frac{1}{2}+\frac{1}{4}=$ |

## Multiplying and Dividing Fractions

Fill in the Flowchart:


Multiplying Fractions

1. Multiply the $\qquad$
2. Multiply the $\qquad$
3. $\qquad$ by dividing the numerator and denominator by their __-_
$\qquad$ Date: $\qquad$ Block:

Evaluate the expressions [SHOW ALL WORK):

| 11.. $\frac{7}{10} x \frac{2}{21}=$ | 16.. $\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) \times 3 \frac{1}{8}=$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 12. $\frac{5}{9} x \frac{7}{8}=$ | $11.20 \div \frac{8}{15}=$ |
| 13. $\left(4 \frac{1}{2}\right)\left(4 \frac{1}{2}\right)=$ | 18.. $-7 \times\left(\frac{2}{9}+\frac{1}{9}\right)=$ |
| 14. $6 \frac{1}{5} \div\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)=$ | 19. $17 \frac{2}{3} \div\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)=$ |
| 15. $12 \div \frac{3}{5}=$ | 20. $\frac{4}{5} \cdot \frac{15}{16}=$ |

## WORD PROBLEMS

Use the keywords to fill in either multiplications, division, addition or subtraction for each column. Then add one more key word to each column.

|  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PRODUCT, TIMES, TWICE AS | QUOTIENT, PER, FOR EACH, | SUM, TOTAL, MORE THAN, | DIFFERENCE, LESS THAN, HOW |
| MANY, TOTAL, TRIPLE | AVERACE, SPLIT EQUALLY | MREATER THAN, INCREASED |  |

## Use IPS to solve the word problems:

21. Deborah needs to make 16 costumes for the school play. Each costume requires $2 \frac{1}{4}$ yards of material. How many yards of material will she need?
22. A runner jogs $5 \frac{1}{4}$ miles east, $4 \frac{1}{5}$ miles south, and $3 \frac{2}{8}$ miles west. How far has she jogged?
23. Belinda baked 9 pies that weigh $20 \frac{1}{4}$ pounds total. How much does each pie weigh?
24. If $2 \frac{1}{3}$ ounce of cough syrup is used from a $4 \frac{1}{9}$ ounce bottle, how much is left?
25. The Coffee Pub has cans of coffee that weigh $3 \frac{1}{2}$ pounds each. The Pub has $8^{11 / 2}$ cans of coffee left. What is the total weight of $81 / 2$ cans?
26. A baker used $\frac{3}{4}$ cup of flour to make $\frac{1}{4}$ of a recipe. How much flour would the baker use to make the whole recipe?
